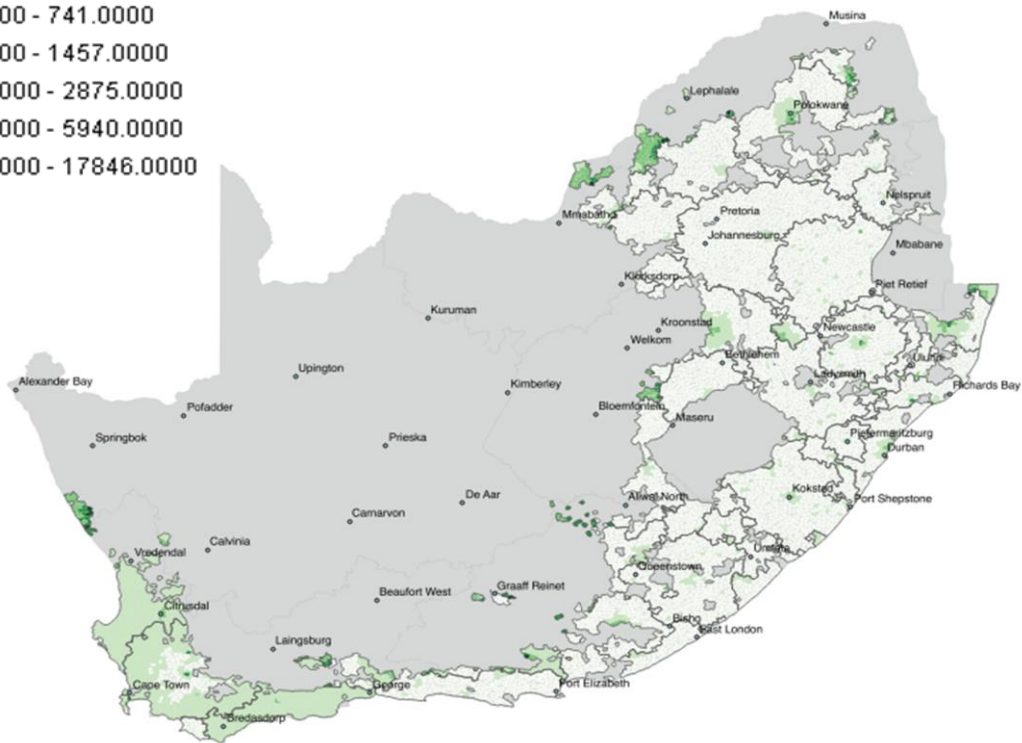
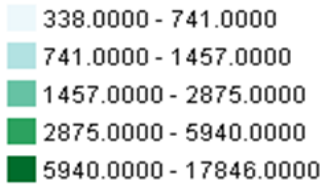


All Woody Biomass - Fast Pyrolysis

AWB - Fast Pyrolysis (R/ton)



Author(s): Hugo, W

Date: 2015

**Meta-Data**

Title	All Woody Biomass - Fast Pyrolysis
File(s)	WP10_07_AWB_PYR_02.shp, WP10_07_AWB_PYR_02_catch.shp
Author(s)	Hugo, W
Publication Date	2015
Citation	Hugo, W. 2014. Feasibility of BioEnergy production in South Africa, BioEnergy Atlas for South Africa, DST/SAEON 2014, Section WP10_04
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Abstract	<p><i>* Technical Challenges -</i> The technology is in development and estimates are that it will take up to 10 years to become commercially viable. Investment may be warranted given the low product costs and high efficiencies, making it comparable to new coal powered electricity generation.</p> <p><i>* Cost Challenges -</i> Costs are low, comparable to current electricity from coal costs.</p> <p><i>* Policy Challenges -</i> The projects are feasible and well aligned with existing expertise and infrastructure in respect of 'Working for Water' programmes. Integration with DEA 'Working for Energy' required and incorporation into IPP programmes needed.</p> <p><i>* Environmental Challenges -</i> The net impact on greenhouse gas emissions is sizable, despite land use change effects, given the significant reduction in GHG as CO2 equivalents in comparison to coal. If natural vegetation replaces invasives at more or less the same annual increment, LUC effects are near zero.</p>
Keywords	biomass, conversion technologies, feasibility, model outputs, pyrolysis, woody biomass
Caveats	http://bea.dirisa.org/resources/metadata-sheets/WP10_07_META_AWP.pdf
Web Meta-Data	
Web Resource	http://app01.saeon.ac.za:8086/geoserver/BEA/wms?service=WMS&version=1.1.0&request=GetMap&layers=BEA:WP10_07_AWB_PYR_02&styles=&bbox=16.451920000028533,-34.83416989569374,32.892531746697685,-22.125030000001036&width=512&height=395&srs=EPSG:4326&format=application/ope

Methodology/ Protocol

Processing/ Provenance	As described above
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Important Attributes

MESO_ID	Meso-zone ID
PRICOST	Optimal Allocation of Woody Biomass to Fast Pyrolysis Installations, R/ton
ALLOC	Catchment ID

References and Sources

[1]	Croezen, H and van Valkengoed, M. GHG Emissions due to deforestation, Delft, 2009 - http://www.ce.nl/Fwww.ce.nl/F%3Fgo%3Dhome.downloadPub%26id%3D932%26file%3Dghg-emissions-due-to-deforesta.pdf
[2]	Von Maltitz, G. Estimates of Land Use Effects of Major Products and Feedstocks, Work Package 9, in BioEnergy Atlas for South Africa, W Hugo (ed), DST 2013
[3]	Witi, J and Stevens, L- Greenhouse Gas Inventory for South Africa, 2000-2010, Department of Environmental Affairs, 2013 - https://www.environment.gov.za/sites/default/files/docs/greenhousegas_inventorysouthafrica.pdf
[4]	US Environmental Protection Agency, Emission Factors for Greenhouse Gas Inventories, EPA, 2014 - http://www.epa.gov/climateleadership/documents/emission-factors.pdf
[5]	All Woody Biomass - Fast Pyrolysis - Catchments: http://app01.saeon.ac.za:8085/geoserver/WP10/wms?service=WMS&version=1.1.0&request=GetMap&layers=WP10:WP10_07_AWB_PYR_02_catch&styles=&bbox=17.386870191252598,-34.83416989569374,32.892531746697685,-22.14047008990122&width=512&height=419&srs=EPSG:4326&format=application/openlayers